Recap Exercises – 2nd grade
Nome: ___________________________ Matrícula: _______ Carteira:____ Turma: _____

ADVERBS:
1. He swims __________. (GOOD)
2. They write __________. (BAD)
3. We all work very __________. (HARD)
4. He ran __________. (SLOW)
5. She spoke __________. (SOFT)
6. James coughed __________. (LOUD) to attract her attention.
7. He plays the flute __________. (BEAUTIFUL)
8. He saved the girl __________. (HEROIC)
9. The town grew __________. (QUICK)
10. He waited __________. (PATIENT)
11. She went back home __________ (QUIET) after the quarrel.
12. The mother caressed the baby’s head __________. (GENTLE)
13. Our boss spoke to us __________. (ANGRY)
14. The students waited __________ (SILENT) for the test to end.
15. The actress acted too __________ (DRAMATIC) for our taste.

BE CAREFUL:
He ate “fast” the chocolate cake. [incorrect]
He ate the chocolate cake fast. [correct]

PRESENT PERFECT ➔ HAS (he/she/it) or HAVE (I, you, we, they) + 3rd form of the verb (past participle)
1. Betty _______________ (DO) everything that her mother asked her.
2. All my students _______________ (STUDY) the verb lists.
3. My friend _______________ (SEE) Tom Hank’s last movie.
4. The cat _______________ (DRINK) all the milk.
5. But the dog _______________ (EAT-neg.) the dog food yet.
6. Hey! _________ you ________ (HEAR) the news? Brenda is pregnant!
7. I _______________ (BE) to the mechanic and he ________ already ________ (FIX) my car!
8. I _______________ (READ) a strange email message. Look.
9. We _______________ (THINK) about that. It may be good.
10. __________ they _________ (WATCH) the soccer game?
11. __________ you _______________ (WRITE) to your parents? It’s their wedding anniversary today.
12. _______________ you ___________ (SLEEP) well?
13. Oh no! The maid __________________ (BREAK) that beautiful old plate. Now I can’t use it.
14. We ___________________ (STAY-neg.) in this hotel before. That’s our first time.
15. Alison ___________________ (COME) to see me. She looks pretty!

Complete with HAVE / HAS + done (AFF / NEG & QUESTIONS).

a. A: _____________________________________________?  
   B: No, I haven’t been to San Diego yet, but I’m planning to go next year.
b. A: Have the children eaten anything this morning?  
   B: No, ___________________________________________. So they should eat lunch soon.
c. A: _____________________________________________?  
   B: No, the movie hasn’t started yet. I think it’s going to begin in about 10 minutes.
d. A: Has your mother called you today about your sister’s birthday party?  
   B: No, __________________________________________, but I talked to her yesterday about it.
e. A: Has Carol’s brother ever seen the movie star wars?  
   B: Yes, __________________________________________ already ___________________________________ twice.

For: a period of time  
Since: a point in time

1. I’ve cleaned the house _____ 3 hours.  
2. She’s lived in London _____ she was a baby.  
3. We’ve danced _____ 10 PM.  
4. They’ve rested _____ 2 days.  
5. You’ve driven _____ this morning. Are you tired?  
6. I have studied English _____ I was 10 years old.  
7. Have the children been sleeping _____ more than half a day?

MODALS: must, could, may, might, can’t, will, would

1. David has worked a lot. He ______________ be tired.  
2. There are two or three dark clouds in the sky. It ______________ not rain today.  
3. Sammy is not home and she is not at work. Well, she ______________ be in the mall.  
4. I am sure the tornado ______________ devastate the city. Let’s wait.  
5. __________ I borrow your pen please?  
6. This painting __________ be a man or it __________ be a woman. We don’t know for sure.  
7. If I had a lot of money, I ______________ donate some of it to African countries.  
8. She __________ be at home now. I’ve called her house and nobody answers.  
9. It is impossible, girl! You __________ remember this. It is very important!  
10. I’m certain they are not the killers. No! They __________ be the killers.
The 2,500 top scientists on the Intergovernmental Panel on Climatic Change say it's really happening. The 14 warmest years since records began have all occurred since 1979; the five hottest since 1990. Carbon dioxide concentrations in the atmosphere are at the highest for 160,000 years. Glaciers are melting; alpine flowers are "climbing" mountains at the rate of 30 cm a year; tropical diseases such as malaria are occurring more frequently.

Check the only correct letter:

The text suggests that global warming:
A) will begin in the near future.
B) is related to the concentration of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.
C) began fourteen years ago.
D) killed the flowers in the mountains.

Greenhouse Effect, Climate Change, and Global Warming

The Greenhouse Effect: Scientists are sure about the greenhouse effect. They know that greenhouse gasses make the Earth warmer by trapping energy in the atmosphere.

Climate Change: Climate is the long-term average of a region's weather events lumped together. For example, it's possible that a winter day in Buffalo, New York, could be sunny and mild, but the average weather – the climate – tells us that Buffalo's winters will mainly be cold and include snow and rain.

Climate change represents a change in these long-term weather patterns. They can become warmer or colder. Annual amounts of rainfall or snowfall can increase or decrease.

Global Warming: Global warming refers to an average increase in the Earth's temperature, which in turn causes changes in climate. A warmer Earth may lead to changes in rainfall patterns, a rise in sea level, and a wide range of impacts on plants, wildlife, and humans. When scientists talk about the issue of climate change, their concern is about global warming caused by human activities.

Check the only correct letter according to the text above:
A) Global warming may be caused by climate change.
B) Climate change happens when weather patterns change.
C) Rainfall or snowfall increases when there’s global warming.
D) The Earth gets colder when greenhouse gasses are trapped in the atmosphere